National emergency/disaster management model for Bulgaria
TERMINOLOGY

**DISASTER**
- significant disruption
- natural phenomena and / or human activity
- negative consequences
- exceed the capacity of the system

**STATE OF EMERGENCY**
- introduces into the disaster zone
- declared by the major, governor or council of ministers
Meet Challenges, Seize Opportunities, Anticipate the Future!

Disaster protection

Who → Executive power → Legal entities → Sole traders

Through → UNIFIED RESCUE SYSTEM

Where → National level → Regional level → Municipal level

How → PREVENTION and PREPAREDNESS → RESPONSE → RECOVERY → RESOURCE → SUPPORT
How

Objectives

Activities

Risk Analysis
Planning
Risk Assessment
Monitoring
Risk reduction
Early warning
Categorization
Means of protection
Critical infrastr.
Education

PREVENTION and PREPAREDNESS

Meet Challenges, Seize Opportunities, Anticipate the Future!
PREVENTION and PREPAREDNESS

Meet Challenges, Seize Opportunities, Anticipate the Future!

**Risk Analysis**

- Risk Assessment
  - Risk reduction
  - Categorization
  - Critical infrastr.
  - Planning
  - Monitoring
  - Early warning
  - Means of protection
  - Education

**Seismic Risk**

**Flood Risk**

**Geological Risk**

**CBRN Risk**

**Forest Fire Risk**
Meet Challenges, Seize Opportunities, Anticipate the Future!

PREVENTION and PREPAREDNESS

Risk Analysis
Risk Assessment
Risk reduction
Categorization
Critical infrastr.
Planning
Monitoring
Early warning
Means of protection
Education

National level
- NATIONAL STRATEGY for disaster risk reduction
- NATIONAL PROGRAM for disaster risk reduction
- NATIONAL PLAN for disaster risk reduction

Regional level
- REGIONAL PROGRAM for disaster risk reduction

Municipal level
- MUNICIPAL PROGRAM for disaster risk reduction

NATIONAL STRATEGY
NATIONAL PROGRAM
NATIONAL PLAN
REGIONAL PROGRAM
MUNICIPAL PROGRAM

PREVENTION and PREPAREDNESS

Risk Analysis
Risk Assessment
Risk reduction
Categorization
Critical infrastr.
Planning
Monitoring
Early warning
Means of protection
Education

Meet Challenges, Seize Opportunities, Anticipate the Future!
PREVENTION and PREPAREDNESS

Meet Challenges, Seize Opportunities, Anticipate the Future!

- Risk Analysis
- Risk Assessment
- Risk reduction
- Categorization
- Critical infrastr.
- Planning
- Monitoring
- Early warning
- Means of protection
- Education
Meet Challenges, Seize Opportunities, Anticipate the Future!

**PREVENTION and PREPAREDNESS**

- Risk Analysis
- Risk Assessment
- Risk reduction
- Categorization
- Critical infrastr.
- Planning
- Monitoring
- Early warning
- Means of protection
- Education

**National level**

**Regional level**

**Municipal level**
PREVENTION and PREPAREDNESS

Meet Challenges, Seize Opportunities, Anticipate the Future!

Risk Analysis
Risk Assessment
Risk reduction
Categorization
Critical infrastr.
Planning
Monitoring
Early warning
Means of protection
Education

Bulgarian Ministry of Interior
PREVENTION and PREPAREDNESS

Meet Challenges, Seize Opportunities, Anticipate the Future!

Risk Analysis
Risk Assessment
Risk reduction
Categorization
Critical infrastr.
Planning
Monitoring
Early warning
Means of protection
Education
PREVENTION and PREPAREDNESS

Meet Challenges, Seize Opportunities, Anticipate the Future!

- Risk Analysis
- Risk Assessment
- Risk reduction
- Categorization
- Critical infrastr.
- Planning
- Monitoring
- Early warning
- Means of protection
- Education
Designated institutions and organizations
The Council of Ministers

Meet Challenges, Seize Opportunities, Anticipate the Future!

Advisory body

Advise

Designate

National Headquarter
For the implementation of the National Disaster Protection Plan
Meet Challenges, Seize Opportunities, Anticipate the Future!

Disaster risk reduction advisory body

Develops and proposes

NATIONAL STRATEGY for disaster risk reduction

NATIONAL PROGRAM for disaster risk reduction

NATIONAL PLAN for Disaster Protection
Regional level

REGIONAL PROGRAM for disaster risk reduction

REGIONAL PLAN for protection in case of disasters

Regional headquarter
UNIFIED RESCUE SYSTEM
Fire Safety and Protection of the Population operational Centres
Meet Challenges, Seize Opportunities, Anticipate the Future!

COORDINATION AND INTERACTION ON THE FIELD

OPERATIONS MANAGER
Meet Challenges, Seize Opportunities, Anticipate the Future!

Who → Executive power → Legal entities → Sole traders

Through → UNIFIED RESCUE SYSTEM

Where → National level → Regional level → Municipal level

How → PREVENTION and PREPAREDNESS → RESPONSE → RECOVERY → RESOURCE → SUPPORT
THANK YOU!